Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_\_\_

**America: The Story of Us**

***Civil War***

1. Describe the minie ball. What was it? Why was it important?

Soft metal, large caliber. Shattered bone upon impact, direct hits mean death.

1. By the time of the north’s final victory, over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ men on both sides are dead, some \_\_\_\_\_\_\_% of the entire US population. In current population terms, that’s the equivalent of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people. 600,000, 2%, 6 million
2. Who won the Second Battle of Bull Run in 1862? What advantages did this side have in this battle? Confederacy, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and local knowledge
3. How did President Lincoln use the railroad to the North’s advantage in the Civil War?

Move troops farther, faster. Transport supplies to troops. North had far more miles of railroad and built more during the war.

1. What form of communication transformed the war? Describe its impact.

Telegraph- Lincoln put all lines under military control. Information could be transmitted almost instantly, rather than waiting for days for men on horseback.

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of all surgeries during the Civil War were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. ¾, amputations

What was used as anesthetics? Ether and chloroform

1. Twice as many soldiers died of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as died on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Infection, disease, battlefield
2. Describe Clara Barton. What was her background? Why was she significant to the war?

No medical background, transformed care of wounded by prioritizing needs, providing food and shelter. Went on to found the American Red Cross.

1. What do nearly 200,000 black men do after the Emancipation Proclamation? Why do you think they did it?

Head north and enlist in the Union army.

1. What were William T. Sherman’s tactics to win the war for the North?

Scorched earth, total war, burning towns, destroying rail lines