**The Cold War 1945-1989**

**What is the Cold War?**

* The Cold War was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ struggle between the United States and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The Cold War was a “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”.

**Beginning and End**

* The Cold War began in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at the end of WWII. It started as a battle for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ over war-torn \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ between \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and capitalists. Germany and its capital, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, were divided – Berlin wall. The threat of nuclear \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sparked an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ between the United States and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* The Cold War ended in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, when East and West Germans tore down the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Soviet leader \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ met with US Presidents \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Bush to begin repairing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ between the two countries. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ended in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Cold War Events: Anti-Communism**

* Fear of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ spread through the United States in the 40s and 50s, and it was supported by actions of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
  + Congress: House Committee on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Activities .
  + Hollywood: members of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ industry were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for communist activities in 1947
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people sent to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_..
  + Hundreds “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” and were unable to find \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Red Scare and Witch Hunts**

* Leaders in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ accused people of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Sen. Joseph \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ claimed to have lists of communists in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
  + Used the “list” to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people.
* The Rosenburgs
  + Couple \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of selling \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
  + Sentenced to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for espionage.
  + 1st civilians to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for espionage during \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**The Korean Conflict**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had controlled the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ peninsula many years prior to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* With Japan’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in WWII, Korea was divided at the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Parallel into North Korea (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) and South Korea (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_).
* In June \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, with the backing of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Soviet Communists, North Korea \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ South Korea—the United Nations (and therefore the US) got involved…
* After 3 years of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the conflict ended in July of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with no side holding a clear \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_—North and South Korea still remain divided at the 38th parallel to this day.
* The US learned that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had a strong \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ following the Communist takeover by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1949.
* This was in a larger sense a war between the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, between Communism and Democracy/Capitalism.
* History can decide the winner — would most people want to live in North or South Korea today??????

**The Space Race**

* Both the US and the USSR developed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ weapons.
* People built \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as both nations worried about nuclear war.
* October 4, 1957: Soviets launched \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the world’s first \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* In \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were first to launch a man in to space.
* On July 11, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the US finally pulled ahead in the space \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by being the first to land on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Neil \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_).

**Cuba**

* Fidel \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, a communist revolutionary, came to power in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and nationalized \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Castro’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was embraced by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and put under a trade \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the United States.
* Several \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ campaigns were launched to try to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Castro’s government – none are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Bay of Pigs**

* CIA agents secretly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ exiled \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to invade Cuba and overthrow \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* American \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ led the way disguised as Cuban \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Plans were discovered and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ abandoned the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for further attack.
* Exiled Cuban \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were left to fend for themselves and were soon \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Cuban Missile Crisis – 1962**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ built missile silos in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and began stocking them with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ warheads.
  + Enabled surprise Soviet \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ less than \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ miles from the coast of the US.
* Silos discovered by US \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ planes.
* US \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ attempted to stop and search all \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ headed for Cuba to prevent further build-up.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ announced the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on television.
  + Wave of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ swept through the United States
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Soviet leader) agreed to turn back the ships and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Cuba if the US promised to never \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the island.