Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**The End of the War and Outcomes**

**Civil War Prisons**

* North and South routinely exchanged \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at start of war
* Grant stopped exchanging when he heard South \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ several \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ military prisoners
* War prisons on both sides quickly began \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; neither side had planned or prepared for how to care for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was particularly bad; \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Union prisoners died in the 15 months that the prison operated
* Andersonville is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ today

**Election of 1864**

* 1864: President Lincoln was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* This destroyed any \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the South had that the North would give in and negotiate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

**The Fall of the Confederacy**

* Transportation problems and successful \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ caused severe \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of food and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Starving \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ began to desert \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ forces
* Although President \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ approved the arming of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as a means of augmenting the shrinking army, the measure was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ put into effect.

**The Assassination of Lincoln**

* April 14, 1865, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ shot Lincoln at Ford’s Theatre; Lincoln died the next morning
* Booth was cornered and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ two weeks later
* John Wilkes Booth – an actor and a Confederacy supporter was a part of a larger plot to also kill Vice President Johnson and the Secretary of the State.
* Booth probably did more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the South because Lincoln was going to “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

**A Look at the South After War**

* The South had sustained immense \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ after the Civil War
	+ Entire \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lay in ruins.
	+ Many plantations and fields had been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and homes had been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
	+ Train tracks were blown up and many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were destroyed.
	+ Rivers were not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and needed to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ due to boats that had sunk in them.
	+ What lands were left unburned hadn’t been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for four years and were thus in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
	+ Thousands of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lacked the means to provide \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, clothing, or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for themselves or their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**The Freedmen**

* Freedmen faced great \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Homeless, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, had little more than the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on their backs
	+ Many looking for food, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Others searching for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ members or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Many were afraid they’d be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Most whites had difficulty \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ slaves as free persons or as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**A Look at the North After War**

* Since the war had been fought almost entirely in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the North did not have the great task of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ itself
* Yet, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the North as well
* While the North’s economy had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ during the war, bringing economic growth to both the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the farms, the war had been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the North

**Reconstruction (1865-1877)**

* Reconstruction – period when the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ government struggled with how to return the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the Union.
* 3 Issues of Reconstruction:
	+ 1. How will Southern states \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Union?
	+ 2. How will the Southern \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ be built?
	+ 3. What rights will \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ have?

**Presidential Reconstruction**

* Lincoln’s Plan:
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Union
	+ Amnesty (a group \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) to all Southerners except Confederate government \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and top \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ officers.
	+ Ten Percent Plan – as soon as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the state’s prewar voters took an oath of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the Union, the state could then set up a new \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
	+ Once slavery was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and education for African Americans was offered, states could regain representation in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Radical Republicans**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Republicans felt the South led the North into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and committed terrible \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ against African Americans.
* Confederates MUST be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for what they did!
* Wade – Davis Bill (1864):
	+ Rejected the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ plan
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of prewar voters had to swear loyalty before restoration
	+ There also must be guarantees of African American \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Freedman’s Bureau**

* Provided \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, healthcare and education for White AND Black \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the South
* Helped to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ families
* Eventually established \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to teach freedmen to read and write
* Continued until \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Presidential Reconstruction**

* Johnson’s Plan:
	+ Offered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to most, BUT, did not like \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ planters and Confederate leaders, so he made them write to him \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for a pardon.
	+ Required the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the 13th amendment to be restored into the Union
* Did NOT want African Americans to vote – little sympathy for the plight

**13th Amendment**

* This amendment, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on January 31st, 1865 and ratified by the states in December 1865, formally \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ slavery in the United States**.**

**Black Codes**

* With Johnson in office, Southern leaders were beginning to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their prewar world
* Instituted the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Codes:
	+ Limited the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of African Americans
	+ Kept them \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Workers in occupations such as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or farm laborers
* \*\*SLAVERY WITHOUT THE CHAINS\*\*

**Congressional Reconstruction**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Republicans & Congress \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ back – they do not see progress in the way African Americans are being \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Black Codes)
* Passed a bill to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the work of the Freedman’s Bureau – Johnson \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_!
* Civil Rights Act of 1866: guarantees the civil \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of African Americans and superseded state laws that limited them.
* Johnson \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this as well – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Congress!
* Congress \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this act over Johnson’s veto because of the increased \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the South

**Military Reconstruction**

* Military Reconstruction Act of 1867:
	+ Divided the Southern states into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ military \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ governed by former \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Generals
	+ Each state was required to ratify the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ amendment and develop a new government & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to receive Congressional recognition.

**14th Amendment**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on July 9th, 1868
* Granted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to “all persons born or naturalized in the United States” and it forbade states from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ any person “life, liberty or property, without due process of law.”

**Impeach**

* House = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ JOHNSON!
* Radical Republicans \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to remove Johnson from office by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ vote!

**Scalawags & Carpetbaggers**

* These individuals began to take part of Southern \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Scalawags – White men who had been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ out of pre-Civil War \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by their wealthier neighbors. The new Republican party had invited them in to join their party.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or allies of Scalawags were known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Carpetbaggers – White or Black men who \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the South that were seeking to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their economic or political situations and/or to help make \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ better for freedmen.

**Building up the Economy**

* Sharecroppers – individuals get a place to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in which the landowner dictates the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & provides the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to tend to the crops. \*\*The sharecropper is in debt to the owner and can never \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/get ahead\*\*
* Tenant Farmers – tenant paid \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the landowner and had a great deal of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**15th Amendment**

* Ratified on February 3rd, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (although not fully recognized until \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_!)
* Gave African American men the right to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**End of Reconstruction**

* Northern \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for Reconstruction started to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Supreme Court \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were impeding the fight for African American \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Southern whites were starting to gain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Subtle strategies for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ blacks were starting to develop.
* Union \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were removed from the South and the last southern \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was readmitted to the Union in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.