Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**WWI Weapons and Tactics**

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| **Trench Warfare**   1. When (What time of day) did most assaults/attacks against enemy trenches take place? Why? 2. In the Allied trenches, what were the four types of trenches? List and briefly describe the purpose of each type. 3. How were German trenches different from Allied trenches? Describe at least three differences. |
| **Submarines**   1. What were prize rules, and what happened when they were abandoned? 2. At the start of WWI, how long was the German U-boat, and how fast could it travel when submerged? |
| **Tanks**   1. How was the mobility of tanks a solution to the trench warfare stalemate? 2. What original innovation was revolutionized into a tank? 3. What was the name given to the first tank developed? 4. The WWI tank first produced by the British went \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_mph and could cover \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_miles 5. The tank was not only dangerous for the enemy, how did it wreak havoc for its own operating crew? 6. According to the video, the tank scores below average in what category and why? |
| **Machine Guns**  1. What feature of the machine gun was designed to keep it from overheating?  2. Why were machine guns used mainly for defensive purposes?  3. Why did these machine guns require so many men to operate them?   1. Were machine guns effective during WWI? Explain. |
| **Poison Gas**  1. What country was the first to use poison gas as part of their military strategy? How was it used?  2. What type of gas was used at the Second Battle of Ypres? Was it effective? Explain.  3. What are the symptoms of exposure to each of the following:  **Phosgene Mustard**  4. Approximately what percentage of the total fatalities from WWI can be attributed to poison gas?  5. How could soldiers protect themselves from poison gas attacks? |
| **Airplanes**  1. List and describe uses of the airplane during WWI.  2. Explain how the role/use of airplanes changed from the beginning to the end of the war. Include the changes made to maximize its use. |